



How dangerous is it to be a Police officer?

Category: Police and sheriff's patrol officers

Fatal injury rate: 14 per 100,000 workers

Total deaths (2018): 108

How dangerous is it to be a police officer? Working as a police officer is about 4.1 times as dangerous compared with the average job nationwide, based upon the workplace fatality rate. Police officers have a workplace fatality rate similar to maintenance workers, construction workers, and heavy vehicle mechanics.

The most common cause of death for police officers at work is violence by persons.



How might we propose a new police drone concept that has greater endurance, faster flight speed, more advanced zoom-lens cameras and certain load capacity? This new police drone could significantly improve the efficiency of police officers in solving crimes and reduce the security risks to the police.



I paid attention to all the changes in business, technology, society, culture, and policies in the drone industry. I will collect the latest events and cutting-edge developments through secondary research methods. The data obtained through research can help me redefine the original problem and find new design opportunities.

Data Collection Methods:

- Secondary Research
- Popular Media Scan
- Publications Research
- Research Matrix
- Video Ethnography
- Survey
- Fly-on-the-Wall Observation
- Experiments
- In-Depth Interviews
- Expert Interviews

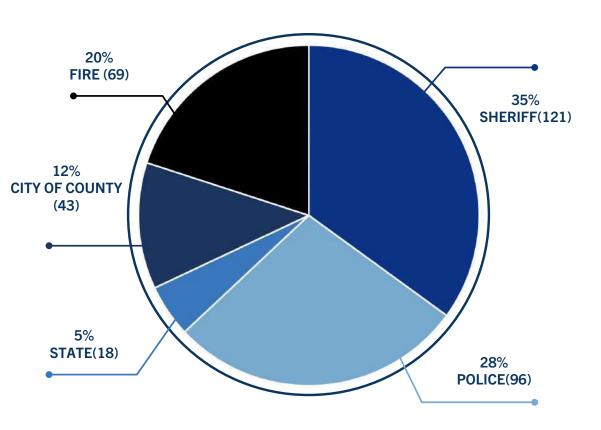


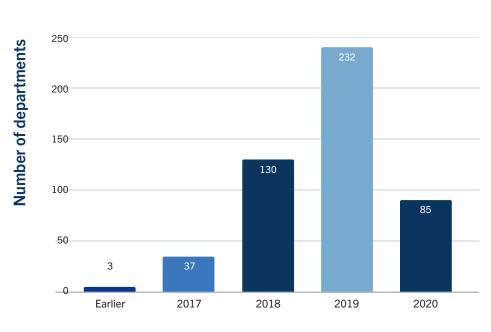
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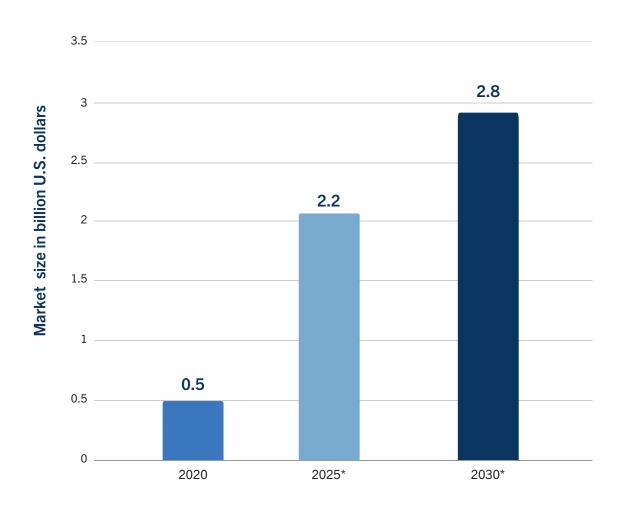
518%

U.S. AGENCIES USING DRONES GROWTH IN POLICE DRONE USE IN 5 YEARS



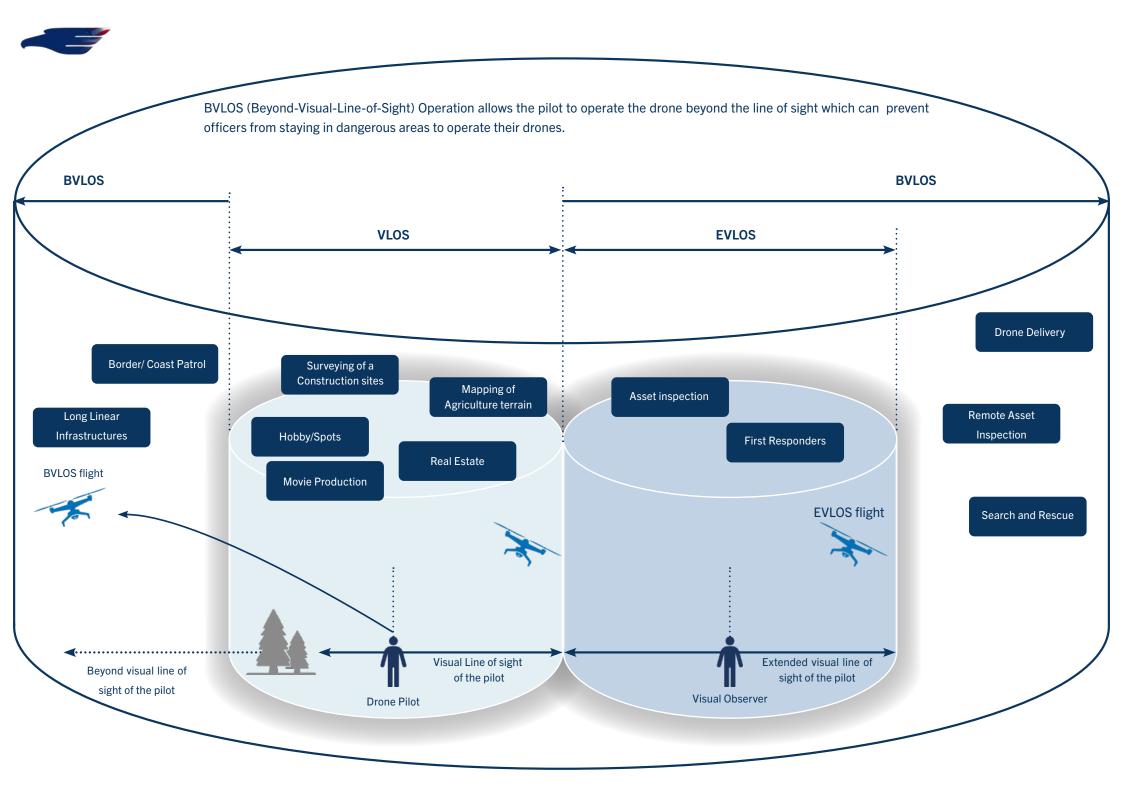


LAW ENFORCEMENT DRONE MARKET SIZE WORLDWIDE FROM 2020 TO 2030

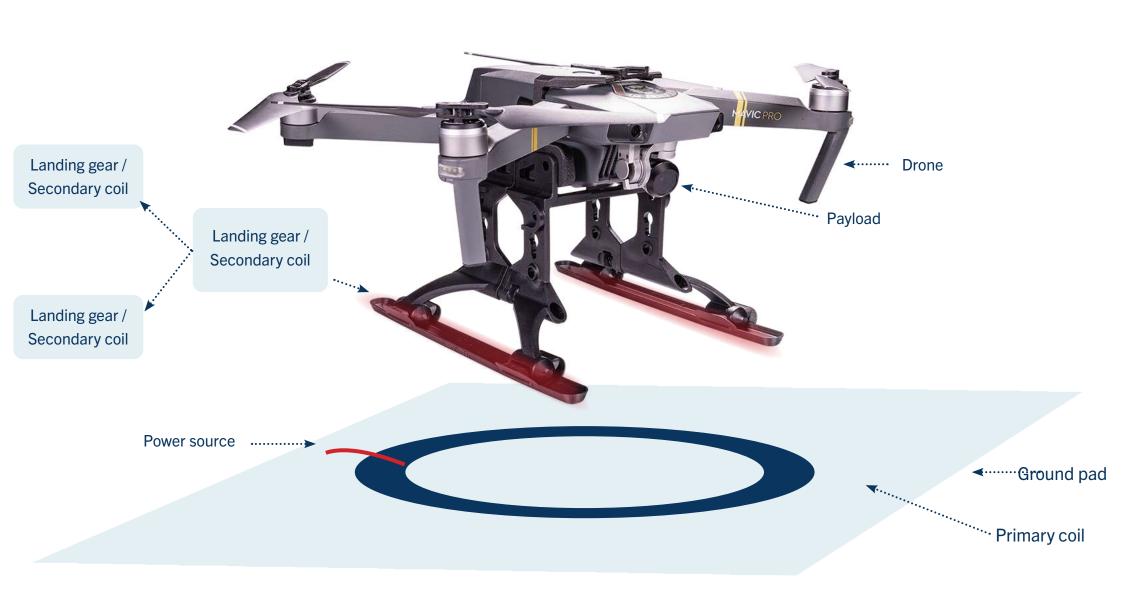


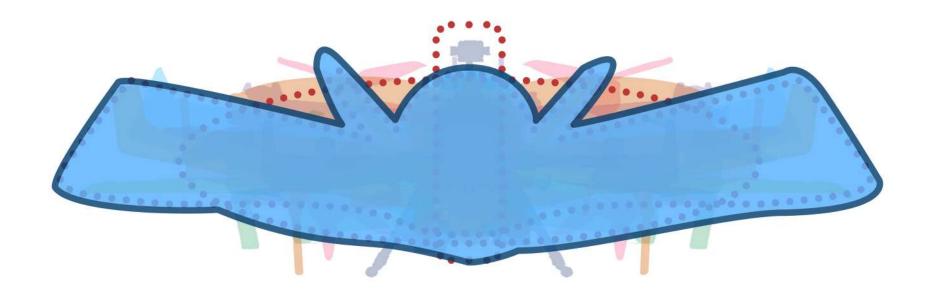
INSIGHT

The global law enforcement drone market is anticipated to grow from 500 million U.S. dollars in 2020 to 2.8 billion U.S. dollars by 2030. Drones in law enforcement have the potential to be incredibly instrumental to police situational awareness as it provides aerial views of the scene and can enter areas inaccessible or dangerous for the personnel.(Lionel Sujay Vailshery , May 19, 2021)



Campi (2019) proposed an innovative landing gear configuration that makes the drone compatible with wireless charging without increasing the weight of the drone. Ground base stations that automatically charge drones batteries after landing can greatly improve charging efficiency





Due to the poor endurance and load capacity of multi-rotor drones and the fixed-wing drones cannot take off vertically, the researcher decided to combine the two into one. This kind of drone is also called VTOL, which can take off vertically from the ground just like a quad-copter. VTOL combines the best of both fixed-wings and quad-copters. Vertical take-off is usually achieved by having 2 or more propellers that work as a bi-copter and take the aircraft up to a certain height, and then switch it to horizontal and enter plane flight mode (Paul, 2022). This turns it into a fixed-wing that can hover and that makes landing and taking off much easier. The researcher has concluded that VTOL is the most suitable type of drone for law enforcement officers.





DRONE ENGINEER PROFESSIONALS

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Darcy Yuwen, 25 SCAD Student Savannah. GA

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Kelly Cohen Aerospace engineer University of Cincinnati Cincinnati, Ohio

Prof. M. Umit Uyar Electrical Engineering The City University of New York



RETAIL

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Romeo Durscher Director of Public Safety Integration at DJI Spencer Gore Impossible Aerospace

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Earl Dudley, 35 labama Surveyors Raleigh, NC



POLICES

3

Darren Deex Essex Police Chief Inspector

Tom Shainberg Senior Drone Pilot of Devon & Cornwall Police

Terence Monahan Emergency Management Specialist UniNYPD Chief of Department

OTHER PROFESSIONALS

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Cammy Ng, 26 Real Estate Agent Orlando, FL

Jonathan Schibalski, 33 Small Business Owner Orlando, FL

Mike Rosso, 27 Downtown Orlando City Planner Orlando, FL

Kelsey Weideman, 22 Attractions Coordinator, Walt Disney World Orlando, FL

Krystal Chaisson, 27 Office Administrator Houston, TX

Andy Nagel, 62 Manager Of Integrations, Travelocity at Expedia

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Matt Dimmer Creative Director Mcgarry Bowen Chicago, IL Josh Ralya Owner And Creative Director, Ideology Productions Ada, MI

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Ziliang Luo, 26 Product Designer Shenzhen, China

Larry Leicht, 34 Audio Director. Freeman Av

Neely Adkins Communications Manager, Challenge Manufacturing Grand Rapids, MI

Robin Renzenbrink Xreative Services Manager, Amway Ada, MI

James Froeschner, 58 IT Professional Dallas, TX Becky Burnside

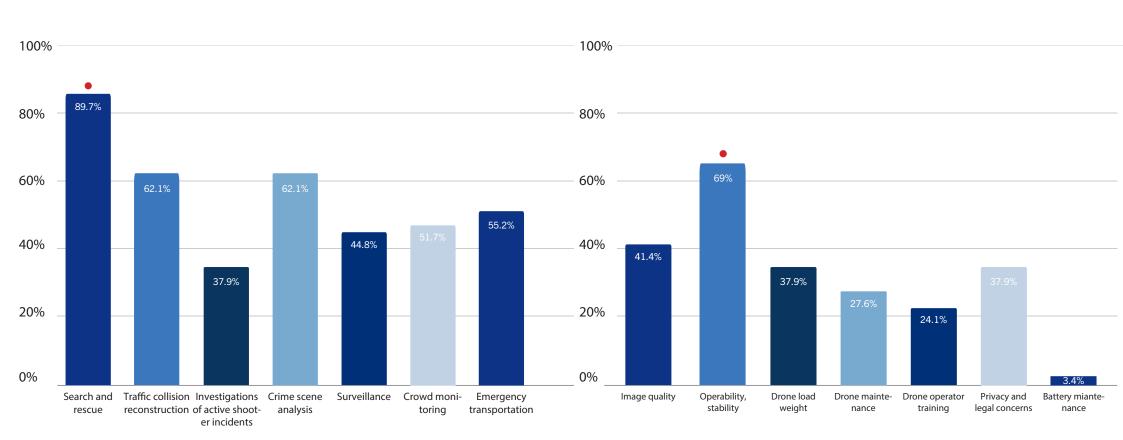


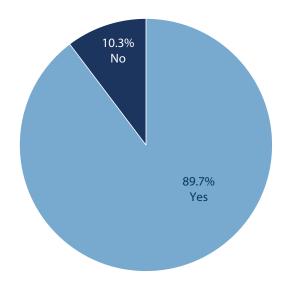
US Police Drone questions	Have you ever seen a drone?	What are your concerns about police drones?
Chengjundesign@gmail.com(未分享) 切换帐号		Image quality Operability, stability
What is your gender?		□ Drone load weight □ Drone maintenance
Male Female	Have you ever operated a drone? Yes	□ Drone operator training □ Privacy and legal concerns □ 其他:
How old are you?	○ No	
Under 18 years old 18-25 years old 25-40 years old Over 40 years old	Do you think drones should be used in the police force Yes No	Do you think the work of police officers is dangerous? Yes No
What is your occupation? Students Frofessional and technical staff	What do you think is the purpose of police drones and what are their main applications? Search and rescue Traffic collision reconstruction	Do you think that drones can facilitate the work of police officers? Yes No
Technology / Internet / Computers Corporate Management Drone engineers Drone retailers Law Enforcement	☐ Investigations of active shooter incidents ☐ Crime scene analysis ☐ Surveillance ☐ Crowd monitoring ☐ Emergency transportation	What do you think about the use of drones in the work of police officers?
其他:	其他:	



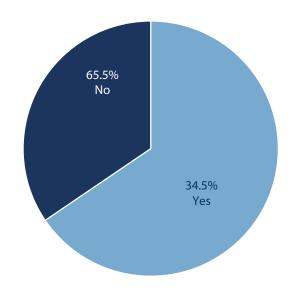
What do you think is the purpose of police drones and what are their main applications?

What are your concerns about police drones?

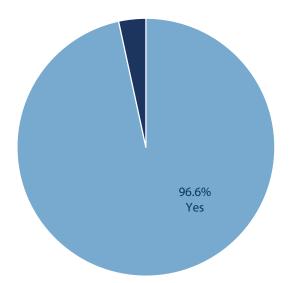




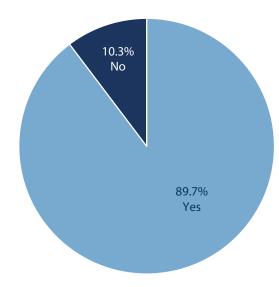
Have you ever seen a drone?



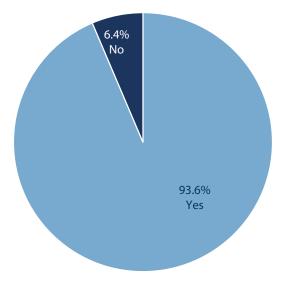
Have you ever operated a drone?



Do you think drones should be used in the law enforcement



Do you think the work of police officers is dangerous?



Do you think that drones can facilitate the work of police officers?

IN-DEPTH INTERVIEW QUESTIONS FOR POLICE OFFICERS

General questions

Demographics

- 1. Name
- 2. Job description (ex: Chief of police)
- 3. How long have you been in this field?

Contextual questions

- 1. How do the police help the community?
- 2. What are the responsibilities of the police?
- 3. What does police officer do on a daily basis?
- 4. Is your job dangerous? Why?

Warm-up question

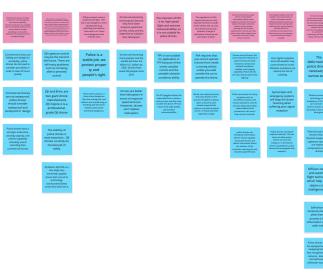
- 1. What was your motivation to become a police?
- 2. What is your passion during your work? (Sense of accomplishment, love to help people, etc....)

Drone-based questions

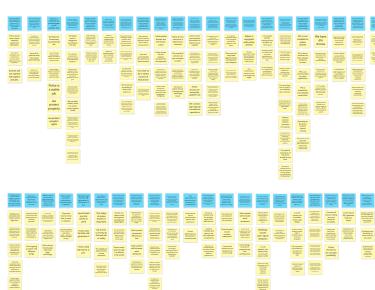
- 1. Have you ever used a police drone and does the department currently have or have access to an unmanned or remotely piloted aerial vehicle (a "Drone")?
- 2. Does the department have specific plans to obtain a drone?
- 3. Does the department have specific purposes for which it would use a drone? for example: surveillance, search and rescue operations, or disaster relief?
- 4. Does the department have any policies, guidelines, or instructions on the department use of drones, including the legal process required?
- 5. What are the differences between police drones and commercial drones?
- 6. Is it possible for police drones to be equipped with weapons in the future?
- 7. What are the future design trends of police drones?
- 8. Have you ever operated a drone and do you think it is easy or difficult for you to operate a drone?
- 9. What are the positive/negative effects of drones on the work of the police?
- 10. What is the reason why the police department has not yet equipped with drones on a large scale?
- 11. In what areas do you think police drones can be improved in the future?

AFFINITY MAPPING









A selection of the sele

Grone's Mades resiste quickly and sandy to people



3

The noise of the drone so we need to reduce the noise of drones by redesigning the blades and making the drone fly higher

The drone has a lot

of noise, we can

reduce the noise by

redesigning the

blade or raising the flight altitude of the

drone

The sound of the drone can irritate suspects. Drones have the potential to inadvertently capture residents' privacy and trigger a backlash from them

ontainer with polic lights on top of a mobile drone command vehicle as a aunchpad for drone: a good idea

We have used many different kinds of DJI drones like mini and Mavic 2 Pro. We believe that police drones will have longer flight times, be more capable, and equipe more thermal or infrared sensors in the future

If you design a cargo container with police lights on top of a police vehicle as a launchpad for a drone, it's a good idea. DRAXXON is dedicated to designing mobile drone command vehicle

To design a cargo

Officers protect civilian's property and right, their job is very dangerous wher dealing with drug trafficking and violence. Their work is 4.1 times more dangerous than ordinary work

civilians' property

and rights. Their job

is very dangerous, which is 4.1 times

than ordinary work

Drones are becoming more popular because they have faster response speed and are less costly and less expensive to maintain than helicopters.

FPV technology and weapons are not suitab for police drones. We should improve the

The intention of FPV is for high-speed flight and extreme maneuverability, so it is not suitable for police drones.

The regulations of FAA require that we can only operate the drone outside of the vehicle. We can only fly a drone over private property if we get a permission unless we are pursuing a suspect

8 Greens

15 Pilots need to be trained to get license from FAA. Dalian has set up a new department called the traffic police aerial fleet. Wylie is applying for a Department of Homeland Security grant to purchase drones **Pinks**

> 42 Blues

> > 164 Yellows

BE SILENT	HELICOPTERS
	WILL BE

HIGHER
PERFORMANCE
REQUIREMENTS

POLICE IS A
DANGEROUS
JOB

DRONES REGULATIONS

LAUNCHPAD IS A GOOD IDEA UNNECESSARY TECHNOLOGIES

ENDURANCE ENHANCEMENT

The sound of the drone can irritate suspects. Drones have the potential to inadvertently capture residents' privacy and trigger a backlash from them

Drones are becoming more popular because they have faster response speed and are less costly and less expensive to maintain than helicopters.

REPLACED

We believe that police drones will have longer flight times, be more capable, and equip more thermal or infrared sensors in the future.

Officers protect civilians' property and rights. Their job is very dangerous, which is 4.1 times than ordinary work.

FAA's regulations protect the privacy and safety of the public. FAA requires only pilots who have a license can operate drones.

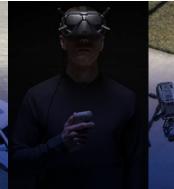
That is a good idea if you design a cargo container that attaches to the top of a police vehicle to store a drone.

FPV technology and weapons are not suitable for police drones. We should improve the Obstacle avoidance system and signal reception of drones to avoid crash.

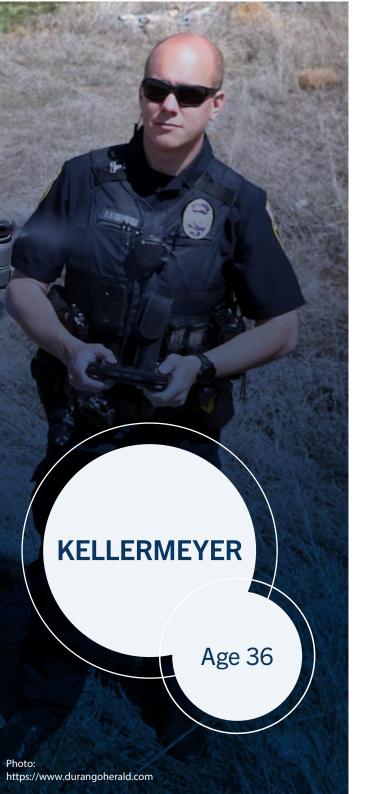
Police drones have a stronger endurance, carrying capacity, and camera capability. Commercial drones use a folding arm for portability. police drones do not need to consider portability, but should be adopted to the waterproof and windproof design.











| POLICE PILOT

ABOUT OFFICER DAN KELLERMEYER

Kellermeyer is a primary pilot for the Durango, Colorado Police Department. He obtained his drone pilot license 5 years ago. Kellermeyer is currently using DJI's Mavic 2 enterprise, which is equipped with a zoom camera and a thermal-imaging camera for nighttime searches. Accessories include a loudspeaker and searchlights. The cost of this drone is between US\$5,000 and US\$6,000. However, Kellermeyer wanted a more specialist drone as an aerial tool for the police depart,ment. He thought that the wind resistance and endurance of the Mavic were not sufficient for his needs.

GOOD DAYS

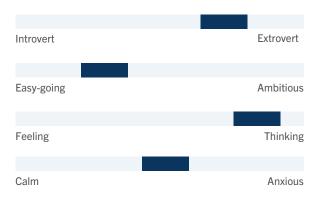
- Playing video games
- Shopping the latest 3C products
- Arresting suspects

BAD DAYS

- Using force in law enforcement
- Insomnia due to stress
- Seeking emergency waivers from the FAA to bend the rules

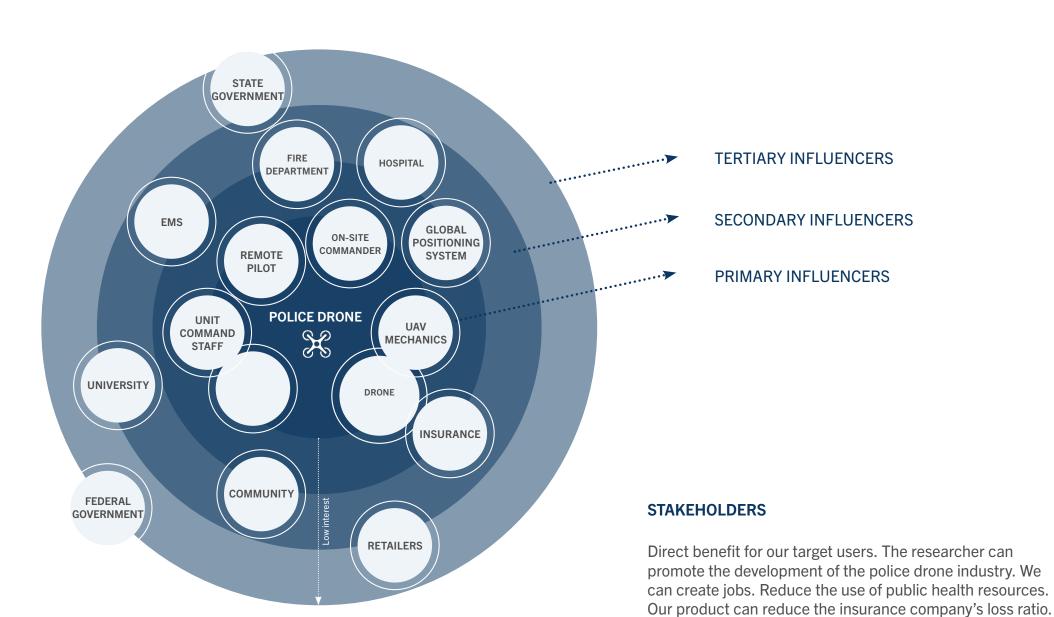
"A big safety thing for us is being able to use that drone to put it in places where we don't necessarily want an officer to put his face."

PERSONALITY



ATTITUDE TOWARDS POLICE DRONES

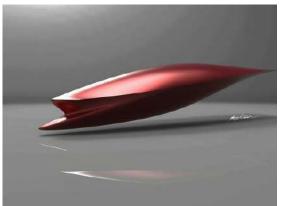
- Flying the drone is pretty user-friendly.
- The cameras pretty much jack the price up on the drones.
- The drone is used on a case-by-case basis and it is not used for random surveillance.
- I would like to see the department purchase more specialist drones that have better performance and more payload capability.



Our products can improve the health of the country.















FIERCE

FUTURISTIC

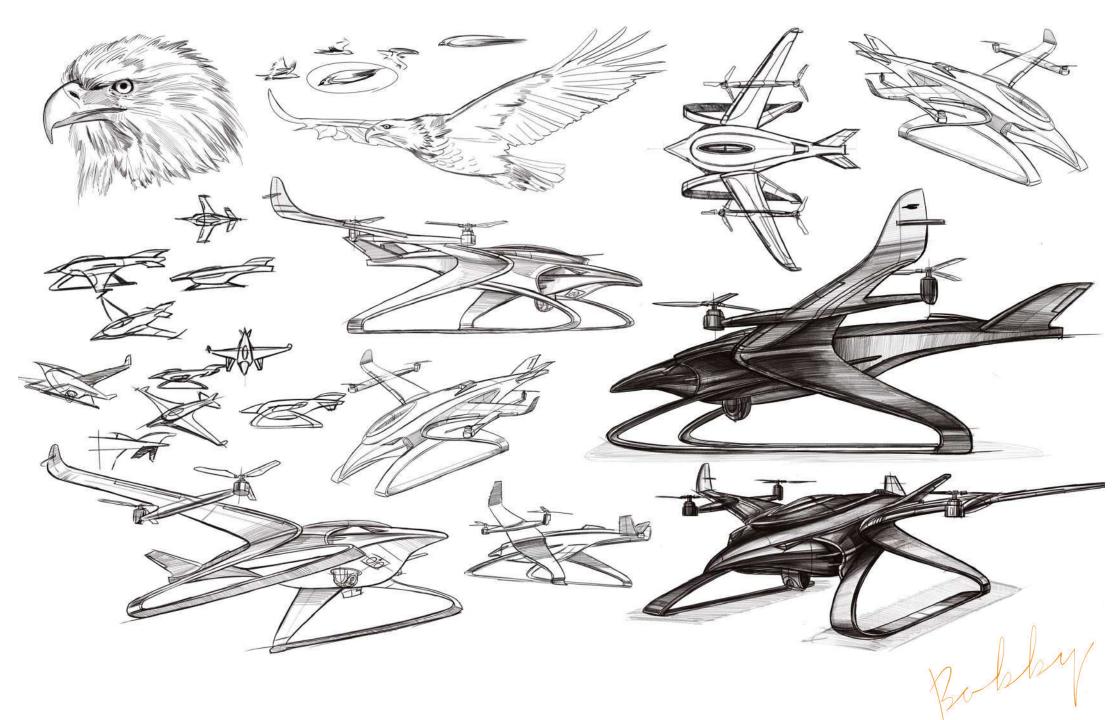














ТОР

PERSPECTIVE



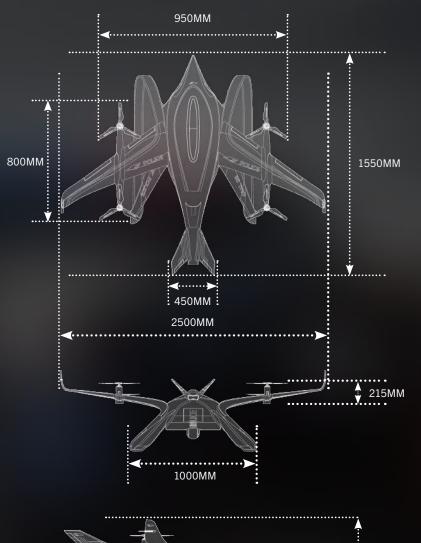




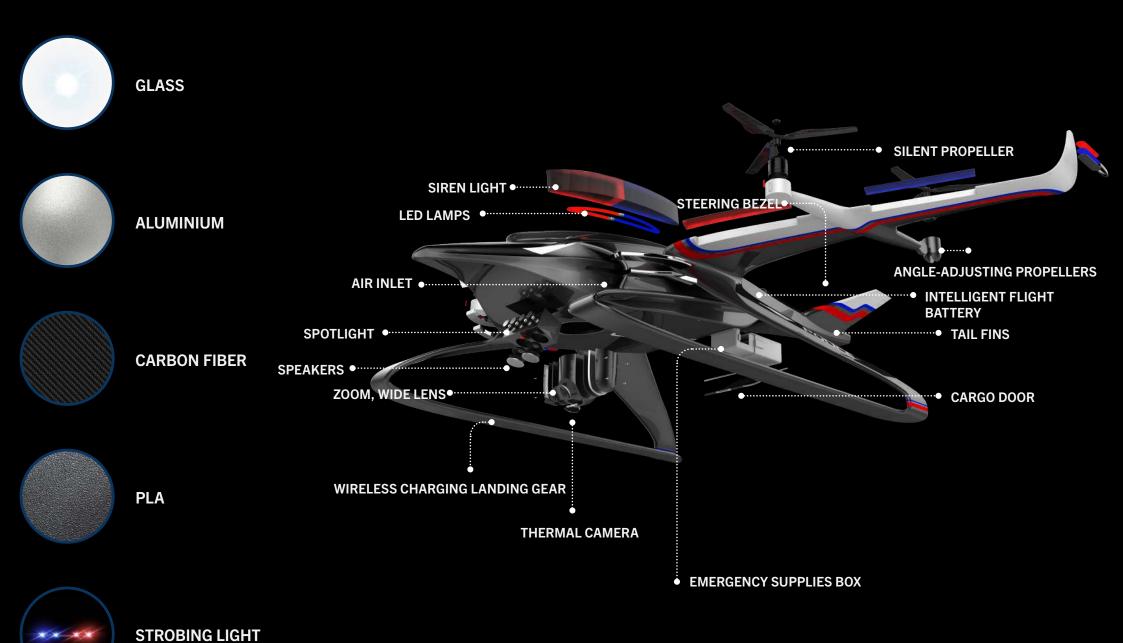
RIGHT



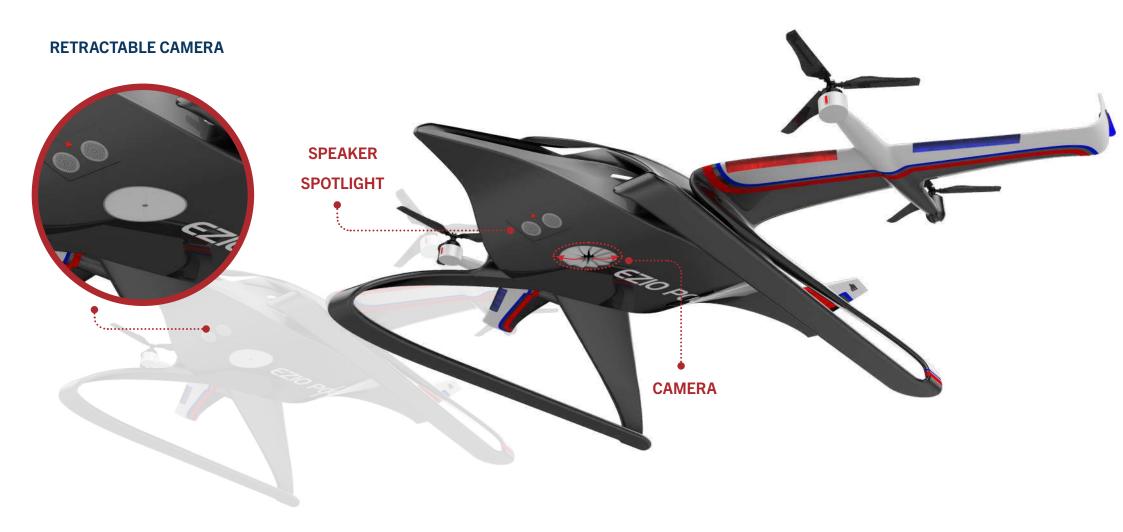








RETRACTABLE CAMERA AND HIDDEN SPOTLIGHT



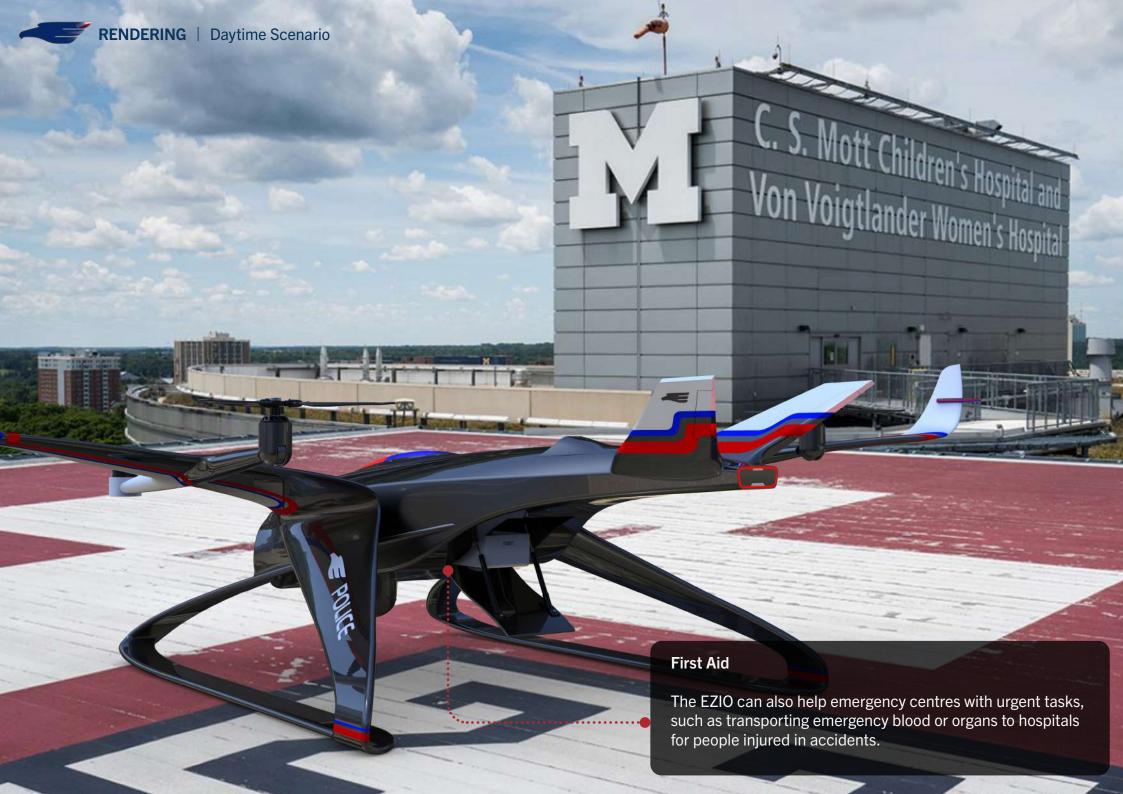
The unique two-way communication with an on-board microphone and integrated speaker that allows officers to talk to suspects.



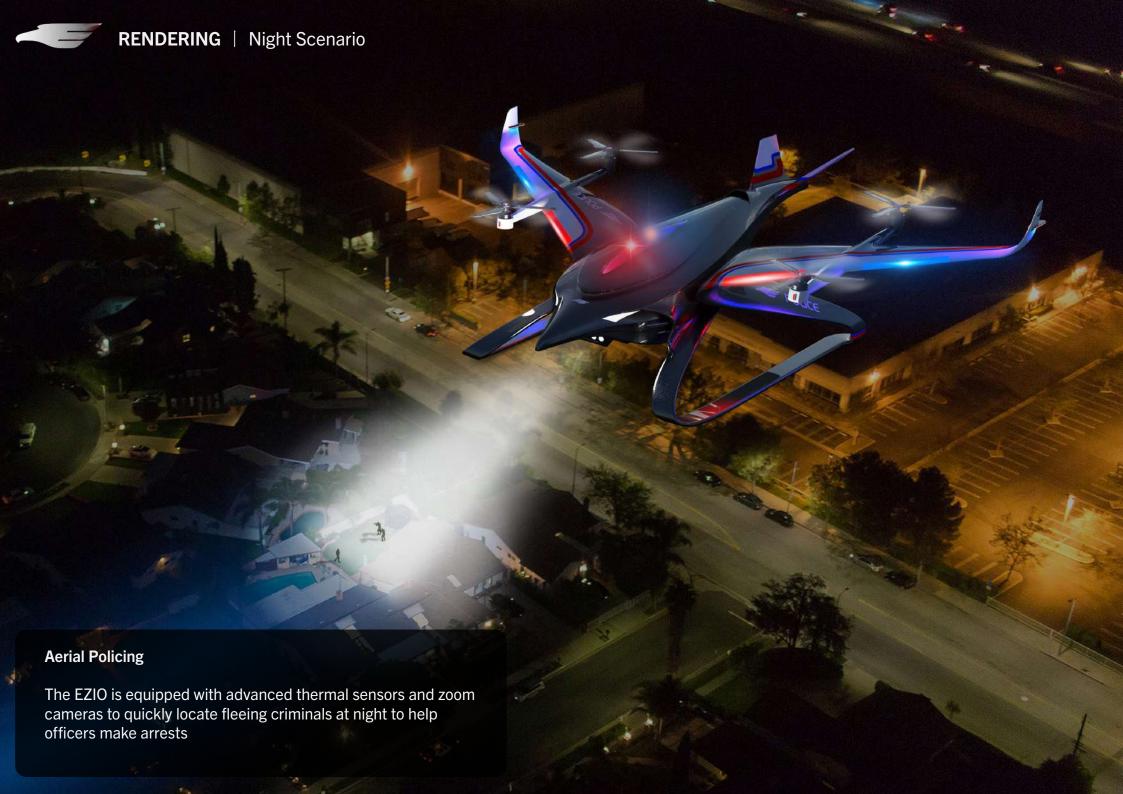
























- 1. I like the propellers and how you're able to fly horizontally and vertically I think that's a really good feature, because you need to be able to extend your flight time and flying horizontally versus only vertical increases flight time.
- 2. The door on the back, I think it's a cool feature.
- 3. It has removable batteries.
- 4. Nice design aesthetic.
- 5. EZIO is a drone that can fly continuously in the air for over an hour, it flies high enough and fast enough to catch up with even cars and helicopters.
- 6. It looks good and EZIO can see the area before the police arrive.
- 7. I give the original prototype a score of 90.



- 1. I am expecting to have some more cameras to help with anti-collision
- 2. I understand the reason for retracting the camera is to reduce air drag. However, cameras going in and out can lead to disconnected cables or motor failure, so this is a problem.

OLD USER JOURNEY MAP

ANTHONY LAWRENCE

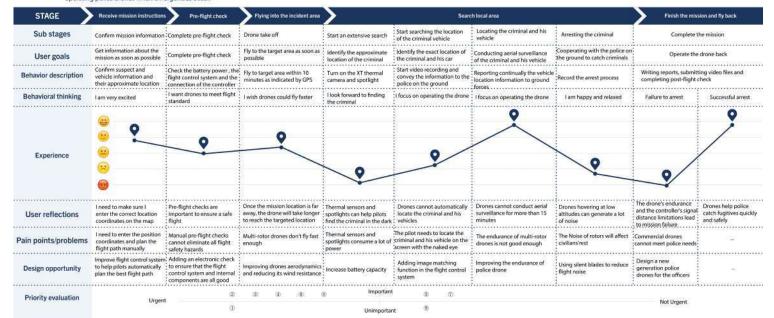
Anthony is a 35-year-old police pilot in Gerorgia. He is responsible for operating police drones when emergencies occur.

SCENARIO

Anthony is using a drone to search for a fugitive criminal in the darkness of the night.

GOAL & EXPECTATIONS

Anthony expects to be able to use drones to help his colleagues with various tasks.



COMPARISON OF OLD AND NEW USER JOURNEY MAPS

NEW USER JOURNEY MAP

Priority evaluation

ANTHONY LAWRENCE

Anthony is a 35-year-old police pilot in Gerorgia. He is responsible for

SCENARIO

Anthony is using a new generation police drone to search for a fugitive criminal in the darkness of the night.

GOAL & EXPECTATIONS

Anthony expects to operate new generation police drones to help his colleagues with various tasks.

Not Urgent

Changed parts

STAGE	Receive mission instructions	Pre-flight check	Flying into the incident area	ea Search local area			Finish the mission and fly back		
Sub stages	Confirm mission information	Complete pre-flight check	Drones take off from launchpad	Start an extensive search	Start searching the location of the criminal vehicle	Locating the criminal and his vehicle	Arresting the criminal	Complete the mission	
User goals	Get information about the mission as soon as possible	Complete pre-flight check	Fly to the target area as soon as possible	· location of the criminal	Identify the exact location of the criminal and his car	Conducting aerial surveillance of the criminal and his vehicle	Cooperating with the police on the ground to catch criminals	Operating the drone back to the launchpad	
Behavior description	Receive mission information in Goundb Control Station	Detect automatically the drone's condition by the Launchpad	The pilot only needs to press the start button to launch the drone	Turn on the XT thermal	Start video recording and convey the information to the police on the ground	Reporting continually the vehicle location information to ground forces.	Record the arrest process	Writing reports, submitting video files. The drone will automatically complete post-flight checks and recharge in Launchpad	
Behavioral thinking	I am very calm	We don't need to spend extra time for checking	I only need to observe the gound control screen	Hook forward to finding the criminal	I focus on operating the drone	I focus on operating the drone	I am happy and relaxed	Failure to arrest	Successful arrest
Experience		•		•	?		9	9/	
User reflections	The GCS Transceiver helps pilots to handle all kinds of geographic information	Electronic detection system detect more accurate	launch of drones	Thermal sensors and spotlights can help pilots find the criminal in the dark	automatically locate the	The new generation police drones can conduct aerial surveillance for more than 15 minutes		The drone's endurance and the controller's signal distance limitations lead to mission failure	catch fugitives quickly and safely
ain points/problems	GCS transceiver is difficult to avoid collisions	==:	The Launchpad increases the weight and wind resistance of police vehicles which wastes more petrol	Thermal sensors and spotlights consume a lot of power	Flight Controls may identify incorrectly	The new generation police drones are bigger and noisier	The Noise of rotors will affect civilians's rest	Commercial drones cannot meet police needs	=
Design opportunity	Improve flight control system to help pilots automatically plan the best flight path	- 12	The Launchpad must be designed more aerodynamic and made of lighter materials	Increase battery capacity	Adding image matching function in the flight control system	Use lightweight materials and silent blades to reduce flight noise	Using silent blades to reduce flight noise	Design a new generation police dropes for the officers	=

Unimportant



EZIO POLICE DRONE

THANK YOU