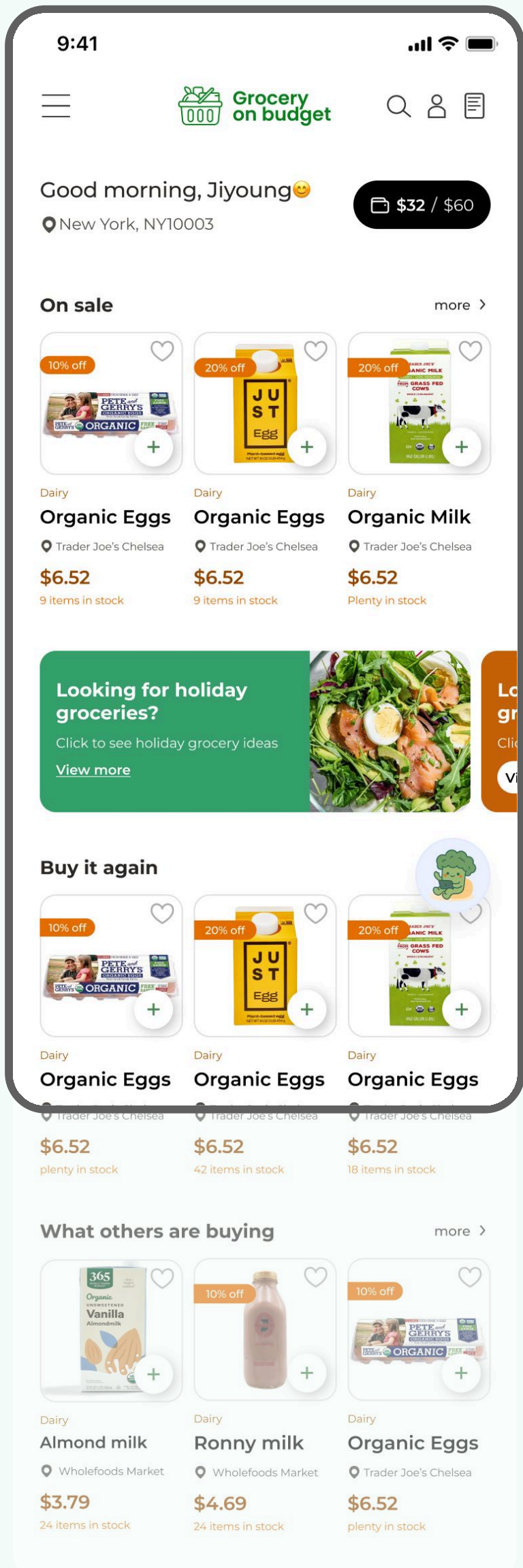
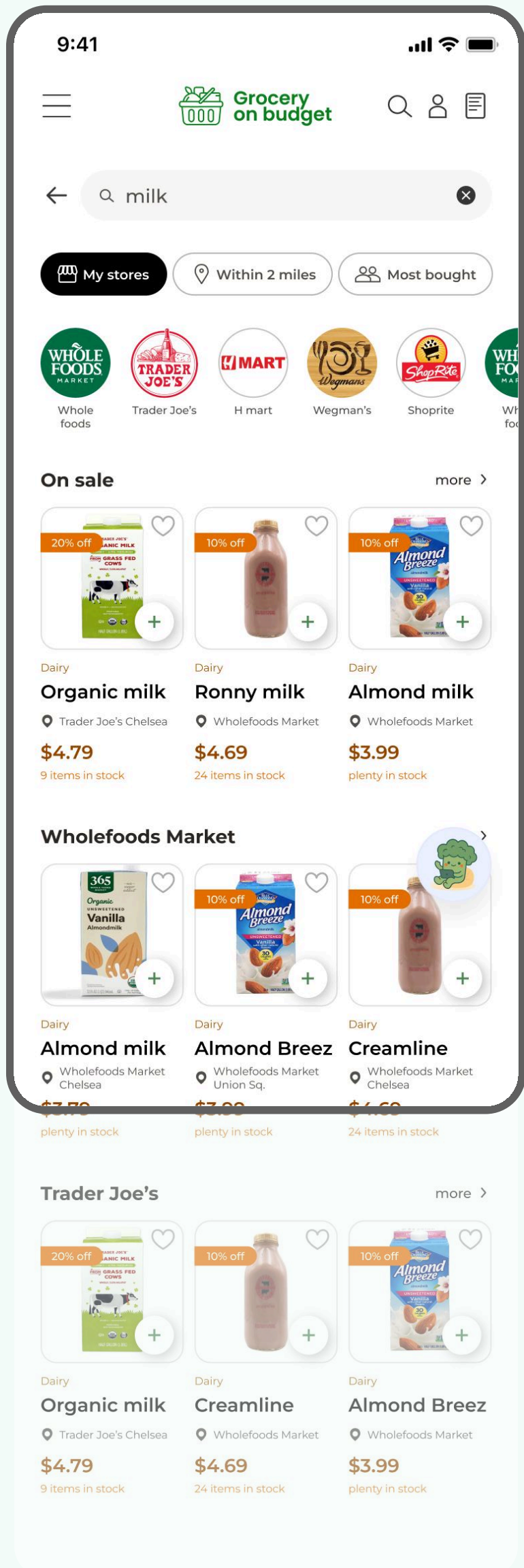


Mobile screens

Main screen



Product search



GOB gpt chat

